

TIME VALUE WORKSHEET

| | |
|------------------|--|
| Define: Time | The end of a year or period |
| MARR | Minimum Attractive Rate of Return |
| Interest %/ | Rate lender charges to use their money |
| Discount Rate | Is an interest rate, but used to discount FV to PV |
| Opportunity Cost | The cost to use your own money |
| PV | Present Value |
| FV | Future Value |
| AV | Annual Value |
| PMT | Payment, monthly |
| MV | Monthly Value, same as PMT |

1. You have \$30,000 to buy some cows. If you hold off for 5 years, how much will you have then at 6% interest?

Time Line:

Convert: to

Use Table:

Calculation: x =

2. The book value of a tractor is \$35,000 at the end of year 7. At 8% MARR, this would compensate for how much of its price?

Time Line:

Convert: to

Use Table:

Calculation: x =

3. You need to borrow \$50,000 for new milking equipment. If you borrow at 9% interest for 4 years, what is the annual payment?

Time Line:

Convert:

| |
|----|
| PV |
|----|

 to

| |
|----|
| AV |
|----|

Use Table:

| |
|-------------------|
| PV to AV Annually |
|-------------------|

Calculation:

| |
|----------|
| \$50,000 |
|----------|

 x

| |
|--------|
| 0.3087 |
|--------|

 =

| |
|----------|
| \$15,435 |
|----------|

4. Calculate the monthly payment from above.

Time Line:

Convert:

| |
|----|
| PV |
|----|

 to

| |
|-----|
| PMT |
|-----|

Use Table:

| |
|-------------------|
| PV to PMT Monthly |
|-------------------|

Calculation:

| |
|----------|
| \$50,000 |
|----------|

 x

| |
|---------|
| 0.02489 |
|---------|

 =

| |
|---------|
| \$1,244 |
|---------|

5. A cow will net \$400/yr plus \$500 salvage at the end of three (3) years. What is the most you can pay for her and earn 12% on the investment each year?

Time Line:

Convert:

| |
|----|
| AV |
| FV |

 to

| |
|----|
| PV |
| PV |

 (\$400/yr)
(\$500 salvage)

Use Table:

| |
|-------------------|
| AV to PV Annually |
|-------------------|

 &

| |
|-----------------|
| FV to PV Annual |
|-----------------|

Calculation:

| |
|-------|
| \$400 |
| \$500 |

 x

| |
|--------|
| 2.4018 |
| 0.7118 |

 =

| |
|------------|
| \$960.72 |
| \$355.90 |
| Sum |
| \$1,316.62 |

6. You own farm facilities worth \$250,000 that you wish to rent. After 7 years they will be worth \$200,000, but you will spend \$3,000 for roofs in 3 years. What should be the annual rent to earn 10% on your investment?

Time Line:

| | | | | |
|----------|----|----|----|-----------|
| Convert: | PV | to | PV | \$250,000 |
| | FV | to | PV | \$200,000 |
| | FV | to | PV | \$3,000 |

Use Table: &

| | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|---|--------|-----|-----------|
| Calculation: | \$200,500 | x | 1 | = | \$250,000 |
| | \$200,000 | x | 0.5132 | = | \$102,640 |
| | \$3,000 | x | 0.7513 | = | \$2,254 |
| | | | | Sum | |

Convert: to

Use Table:

Calculation: x =

7. From 1975 to 2000 per capita consumption of cheese, has increased from 14.3 to 29.8 pounds. Calculate the annual rate of increase.

Time Line:

Known

To be determined

$$FV/PV = 2.0839$$

<5%

Actually 3%